

Recruitment and Selection Policy

This policy describes the principals and process for recruiting and selecting all employees and workers for Leicestershire Partnership NHS Trust.

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Version Control and Summary of Changes

Version	Date	Comments
number		(description change and amendments)
1	12/9/2012	
2	06/12/2012	Overall timescales for recruitment have been reviewed and amended to shorten the time period from advertisement to employee commencing employment. 7.3 – reworded the paragraph to state; Person specifications must include Understanding of the Trust's service user group. This could relate to a specific service or team that the person has applied to, or more general understanding of who the Trust provides services to. It could also include lived experience of conditions the Trust deals with or of receiving services relevant to those the Trust provides. 12.1.6 amended to reflect changes made in 7.3
		9.1 - clarification provided that LPT 'at risk' will be offered preferential treatment to post, followed by staff 'at risk' from other NHS Trusts. 12.4 added (new)
3	30 th Jan 13	NHSLA monitoring section included
4	6 th Feb 13	Due Regards comments discussed and amended to show due regard.
5	October 2019	Review of policy. Streamlining of policy, removal of separate procedure document.
6	April 2023	Refresh of policy. Includes introduction of options to make scoring of leadership behaviours and cultural intelligence/ sensitivity stronger in the selection interview Detail added about operating reserve lists

For further information contact: The Resourcing Team

1.0 Equality Statement

Leicestershire Partnership NHS Trust (LPT) aims to design and implement policy documents that meet the diverse needs of our service, population and workforce, ensuring that none are placed at a disadvantage over others. It takes into account the provisions of the Equality Act 2010 and promotes equal opportunities for all. This document has been assessed to ensure that no one receives less favourable treatment on the protected characteristics of their age, disability, sex (gender), gender reassignment, sexual orientation, marriage and civil partnership, race, religion or belief, pregnancy and maternity.

2.0 Due Regard

LPT will ensure that Due regard for equality is taken and as such will undertake an analysis of equality (assessment of impact) on existing and new policies in line with the Equality Act 2010. This process will help to ensure that:

Strategies, policies and procedures and services are free from discrimination.

- LPT complies with current equality legislation.
- Due regard is given to equality in decision making and subsequent processes.
- Opportunities for promoting equality are identified.

Please refer to due regard assessment (Appendix 3) of this policy.

3.0 Definitions that apply to this Policy

Recruitment	Process by which a role is filled either by external applicants being
and	recruited to roles within LPT or existing staff moving from one role to
Selection	another.
Staff	Current employees of either LPT or other NHS organisations where a
requiring	reciprocal arrangement exists who require redeploying from their current
redeployment	post. Reasons for this redeployment are for existing LPT employees either
	that their current post is at risk due to organisational change, that they
	require redeployment on health grounds or in line with another LPT policy
	such as that relating to managing performance. Reasons for this
	redeployment for NHS employees outside of LPT are due to being at risk
	due to organisational change.
Due Regard	Having due regard for advancing equality involves:
	Removing or minimising disadvantages suffered by people due to their protected characteristics.
	Taking steps to meet the needs to people from protected groups where these are different from the needs of other people. Encouraging people from protected groups to participate in public life or in other activities where their participation is disproportionately low.
Attraction	The process by which applicants are sourced to apply for potential
Attraction	vacancies and includes all elements of attracting candidates including use
	of social media, open days, adverts etc.
Selection	The process of selecting from a number of applicants a person or people
Gelection	who have the suitable skills, qualifications and values to perform the task
	being recruited to.
	being reducted to.

4.0 Purpose of the Policy

This policy sets out the standard means of operating so that LPT recruits in a fair, transparent and effective way to meet both its business requirements and comply with legal and NHS Employers requirements.

5.0 Summary and scope of the Policy

This policy explains how recruitment should be carried out within LPT.

All staff should act in accordance to our Trust leadership behaviours for all and be able to evidence adherence in situations that involve recruitment and selection. A fundamental approach to developing our Leadership behaviours for all is our ability to both give and receive feedback in a positive and insightful way. The feedback method is based on defining; Context, Understanding, Behaviour and Effect (CUBE).

In particular your attention is drawn to section 6 which has been developed to increase the importance of leadership behaviours, values and cultural competency in the recruitment process.

6.0 Introduction

- 6.1.1 Leicestershire Partnership Trust (the Trust) aims to recruit and retain a competent, professional and flexible workforce that demonstrates its leadership behaviours to ensure the best possible service provision.
- 6.1.2 The Trust recognises that its ability to recruit the best quality staff has a direct bearing on the quality of service it provides. This policy aims to ensure the fair and effective recruitment and selection of staff and outlines the key principles the Trust will follow in relation to all recruitment and selection activities.
- 6.1.3 The Trust is committed to ensuring that its workforce reflects the diversity of the communities in which it operates.
- 6.1.4 The Trust is committed to selecting the best available person for each vacancy and will not treat any candidate unfavourably on the grounds of their sex, race, colour, religion or belief, ethnic origin, age, disability, marital status, pregnancy/maternity, transgender status or sexual orientation as defined by the Equality Act 2010.
- 6.1.5 The Trust is committed whenever possible to providing all employees with the opportunity for career development as appropriate to their abilities and ambitions. The Trust recognises its responsibilities to provide job opportunities to internal and external candidates on a fair, consistent and equitable basis. All appointments will be made on merit and the appointment process is designed to ensure that the best person is recruited for the job.
- 6.1.6 This policy will ensure the Trust conducts recruitment activities in a safe and effective manner and in line with the NHS Employment Check Standards for all applicants both for new applicants to the NHS and staff in ongoing NHS employment.
- 6.1.7 To support the operational application of this policy, there is a section of staffnet https://staffnet.leicspart.nhs.uk/your-working-life/recruitment-and-selection/ that has been developed to provide the practical procedures, processes and guidance that sits beneath this policy.
- 6.1.8 The Trust is committed to reflecting the input of its service users in how it conducts its activities, including how staff are selected and promoted.
- 6.1.9 The policy provides guidance on the roles and responsibilities of line managers and Human Resources staff at each stage of the process and it will be audited and evaluated to ensure:
 - It meets the objectives of the Trust
 - It is consistently applied, and
 - It complies with all relevant legislation

This will be achieved by:

- Self-Audit by the recruitment function of applicants recruited
- Regular internal audit of the recruitment process
- Managing to a service level with Recruiting Managers
- Monitoring short-listing and recruitment data in relation to Equal Opportunities including protected characteristics
- Feedback received from both external and internal Stakeholders
- Mandatory training on the procedure for all managers/ Supervisors who recruit

staff.

- 6.1.10 The following policy is for the recruitment and selection of all employees and workers within the Leicestershire Partnership Trust. This includes the recruitment of:
 - Candidates who are external to the Trust prior to the recruitment
 - Candidates who are external to the Trust but work within the wider local NHS community
 - Internal transfers and promotions including the attraction process relating to secondments, and fixed term contracts.
- 6.1.11 Use of fixed term contracts is only appropriate for covering a particular task/project/item of work or as an interim appointment to cover, for example, parental leave or a career break.
- 6.1.12 Fixed term contracts are where the employee is substantively employed on a contract for set hours and a set time duration, e.g. 6 months. Existing employees could alternatively be seconded into a role advertised as a fixed term contract if the manager of their substantive post agrees. This would be done in line with the secondment procedure.
- 6.1.13 Please note that the ending of a fixed term contract is a dismissal in law and a fair reason is required. Fixed-term contracts should not normally be used to fill permanent posts.
- 6.1.14 The reason for a fixed term contract will be required to be specified in the contract issued to the successful employee.
- 6.1.15 Secondments and fixed term positions must be advertised through the HR Resourcing Team and be subject to a competitive recruitment process. If the secondment requirement is then to become substantive, then the substantive appointment will be subject to a new competitive recruitment process. See the separate Secondment Procedure for further details on administering secondments.
- 6.1.16 Acting up opportunities may be advertised locally in line with appropriate guidance document/procedure relating to Acting up and are outside the scope of this policy
- 6.1.17 Bank roles may be resourced to in a different manner to the procedure associated with this policy. Recruitment checks to these types of roles must be done in line with this policy and especially with regards to compliance to employment standards and equal opportunity elements.
- 6.1.18 Volunteers: although not employees, the Trust is still responsible for conducting the recruitment checks for volunteers as for employed staff.
- 6.1.19 Appointments to the following roles are outside the scope of this policy:
 - Where appointments are made by other organisations e.g. Medical Training Application Service (MTAS)
 - Appointment of staff side representatives
 - Workers appointed through a recruitment business.
- 6.1.20 Where a post being recruited to falls under "Fit and Proper Person" requirements, the requirements of the Trust's Fit and Proper Persons Policy will also apply.

- 6.1.21 In addition to the requirements stipulated in this policy, certain Medical, dental and public health posts must also adhere to specific statutory requirements and this policy will be enacted in line with this and corresponding NHS guidance.
- 6.1.22 Additionally there are certain senior posts which require the involvement or approval of all, or a number, of members of the Trust Board.

7.0 Vacancy Review

When someone leaves employment for any reason, managers need to consider the following issues:

- Is the job still necessary?
- What value does the post add to the team and the delivery of service?
- Considering whether the post needs to be filled, or whether the duties could be absorbed within the department, or whether a different skill mix best meets service needs.
- How will the post be funded?
- Is the post recruitable to, or is a different approach/role going to be more viable to recruit to?
- Does the job description and person specification need updating for any reason? If so, the pay band may need to be revised in line with the Agenda for Change process and the Recruiting Manager will need to seek HR advice regarding this process before continuing to recruit.
- Is it suitable for part-time or other flexible working? If not, why not? All Trust
 employees have the right to request flexible working from day one of
 employment. It might be discriminatory to decline to appoint someone on a parttime basis without an objective justification and managers should consider how
 the duties of the post might be undertaken with some form of flexible working if
 it is requested. Managers should also explore flexible working as a way of
 recruiting hard to fill roles in a tight recruitment market.
- Is there a vacancy control process which needs to be observed, in which case
 the Recruiting Manager is responsible for observing the terms of this control
 process. Vacancy controls vary from time to time and the Resourcing Team can
 advise you of what controls are in place at a given time.

8.0 Equality and Diversity in Relation to Recruitment and Selection

- 8.1 All recruitment documentation must comply with the Trust's Equality, Diversity and Inclusion policy which is available on the Trust's website.
- 8.2 All documentation used in the recruitment process (e.g. advertisements, job description, person specification and any other supporting information) must be worded clearly to avoid bias and discrimination on grounds of any protected characteristic. Additionally Recruiting Managers must ensure that any requirements specified as essential are genuinely required for the job.
- 8.3 Any tests that are administered as part of the selection process must also be considered with regards to equal opportunities. Assessments may require adjustment such as extra time to be fair to applicants who disclose a disability which would disadvantage them in a particular test. Tests must also be directly relevant to the skills required for the role.

- All efforts must be made to ensure diverse panels i.e. panels that broadly reflect the make-up of the local population and provide a representation of different protected characteristics. Specifically as a minimum expectation, all panels must have at least one member of the panel from a Black and Ethnic Minority (BME) background. Recruiting Managers must be able to robustly justify situations where this cannot be achieved. This panel member is there to have a genuine voice in the recruitment process and decision making.
- 8.5 Genuine Occupational Qualifications. Some positions may qualify for an exemption from elements of equality legislation if it can be proved that there is a genuine occupational qualification (GOQ) that applies to the role. This could be for example on grounds of privacy and decency which would restrict someone from a particular gender from carrying out a role. It is necessary to establish if a GOQ applies each time a role is recruited to. The full process for using GOQ's is available from the Resourcing Team.
- 8.6 The Equality Act 2010 limits the circumstances when you can ask health- related questions before an individual is offered a job. Up to this point, health related questions can only be asked to:
 - decide whether you need to make any reasonable adjustments for the person to the selection process
 - decide whether an applicant can carry out a function that is essential ('intrinsic') to the job
 - monitor diversity among people making applications for jobs
 - take positive action to assist disabled people
 - assure yourself that a candidate has the disability where the job genuinely requires the jobholder to have a disability
 - Once a conditional offer of employment has been made, the Trust is then permitted to ask appropriate health-related questions.

Applicants may wish to share information with you through the Health Passport. This is designed to support people with disabilities and medical conditions in having open conversations with potential employers.

Information shared through this mechanism should only be used as appropriate to the stage in the recruitment process that you have reached, for example to support how to make reasonable adjustments for selection activities. Managers will need to navigate conversations relating to information shared through the Health Passport, or volunteered in other ways by applicants, so that applicants are clear on how and when the information will be used. If there are broader considerations on reasonable adjustments to support someone to undertake the role if they are successful, information relating to this should only be considered once an offer of employment has been made.

8.7 Protected characteristics are:

- Age (this applies only at work or if someone is being trained for work
- Disability (or because of something connected with their disability)
- Gender reassignment (trans sexuality is where someone has changed, is changing or has proposed changing their sex – called 'gender reassignment' in law)
- Marriage and civil partnership (this applies only at work or if someone is being trained for work)

- Pregnancy and maternity
- Race
- Religion or belief
- Sex
- Sexual orientation (whether being lesbian, gay, bisexual or heterosexual).
- 8.8 For more details on each of the protected characteristics please visit the Equality and Human Rights Commission website: https://www.equalityhumanrights.com/en

9.0 Service User Involvement in Recruitment and Selection

- 9.1 The Trust wants to have meaningful service user involvement in respect to relevant protected characteristics in all of its recruitment activities where possible.
- 9.2 To enable effective input into selection decisions the following measures are incorporated into the way that the recruitment process works.
- 9.3 Person specifications must include Understanding of the Trust's service user group. This could relate to a specific service or team that the person has applied to, or more general understanding of who the Trust provides services to. It could also include lived experience of conditions the Trust deals with or of receiving services relevant to those the Trust provides.
- 9.4 Appropriate questions concerning this should be developed to be added to the primary questions for interviews.
- 9.5 Service Users should be involved appropriately in selection processes, and their feedback on Applicants be included in how recruitment decisions are reached.

10.0 Authorisation of Recruitment

- 10.1 It is the Recruiting Manager's responsibility to secure authorisation for any recruitment in line with vacancy control processes in place at the time of recruitment.
- 10.2 For the avoidance of doubt, when submitting a role for recruitment, the authorising manager is confirming that the establishment and funding is available for the position to be recruited.
- The Recruiting Manager will submit a new vacancy to be recruited to the Resourcing Team by completing the appropriate advert and providing required documents via NHS Jobs. The documents needed will be detailed on the Trust's Recruitment and Selection pages on the intranet (Staffnet).
- 10.4 Recruiting Managers must be aware applicants will need to demonstrate they meet the appropriate criteria identified on provided person specifications at the stages outlined in these documents. Recruiting Managers should check that these documents are fit for purpose before initiating the recruitment process and must make sure they apply any criteria consistently.

11.0 Candidate Attraction

Once a new vacancy is received the following will occur:

- The role will be distributed to staff requiring redeployment in line with relevant policy. This will include employees within LPT who will be given first preference, and where agreements exist, current NHS employees outside LPT requiring redeployment due to organisational change who will be given preferential treatment as appropriate. Distribution of roles to these groups will be done concurrently with wider attraction activities.
- How a role can be advertised beyond this process, is specified on the Trust's recruitment pages on the intranet (Staffnet).
- 11.3 The recruitment process will be conducted to a service level agreement. These are that recruitment checks will be concluded within 37 calendar days once a candidate has been offered a post and the total recruitment process from the start of a recruitment exercise to the point that all recruitment checks have been completed and a candidate offered an unconditional start date is set at 84 calendar days.
- 11.4 If a Recruiting Manager is concerned that an element of the recruitment process is taking longer than it should then they should discuss this with their recruitment contact and escalate it as appropriate within the Resourcing Team in a timely manner.

12.0 Conflicts of Interest in the recruitment and selection process

- 12.1 LPT's Recruitment and Selection Policy is designed to ensure objectivity and equality of opportunity throughout the recruitment and selection process. This policy has been developed to safeguard these principles and participants in the process where the relationship between applicant and recruitment/selection decision makers may present a risk of conflict of interest. This would include but is not limited to where applicants are close friends or relatives of the Recruiting Manager or panel members. You are also asked to refer to the Trust's Relationships at Work Policy.
- 12.2 All applicants for positions within the Trust must declare on their application form, if they are related to a director, or have a relationship with a director or employee of the appointing organisation, stating the relationship.
- 12.3 Where a relationship between applicant and recruitment/selection decision makers may present a risk of conflict of interest (e.g. where applicants are close friends or relatives of the Recruiting Manager or panel members), a panel member must notify the Recruiting Manager. Where a Recruiting Manager identifies such a risk they must notify their immediate line manager.
- 12.4 In cases where a potential conflict of interest has been declared, a risk assessment must be undertaken to determine if there is a conflict of interest. If a conflict is identified that panel member should not participate in the selection process any further. If no conflict is identified, normal process should continue. The risk assessment can be found in the Trust's Relationships at Work Policy.
- 12.5 Advice may be sought from the Human Resources team where further clarification is required. Managers are also sign posted to the Relationships at Work policy.
- 12.6 All decisions related to the declaration of potential conflict and risk assessment must be correctly recorded and returned to Human Resources.

- 12.7 Once appointed, if an employee is found to have failed to declare a relationship on their application form with an employee who was involved in the recruitment process, or with whom they now have a line management or subordinate working relationship, this will be investigated under Trust's disciplinary procedures and may lead to disciplinary action for both the new employee and the existing LPT employee whom they have the relationship with.
- 12.8 If an individual is appointed to a position where they will either generate or authorise the ordering of goods or services, including the payment of invoices, or expenses of another employee with who they have a close personal relationship this must be brought to the attention of their line manager immediately to enable alternative authorising arrangements to be made.
- 12.9 Agency/Bank employees should be asked to declare if they have a close personal relationship with any employee of LPT in the department/service in which it is intended to place them before they commence duties.
- 12.10 Where an applicant if appointed would work in the same team with another employee with whom they have a close personal relationship the implications of this should be considered and discussed as part of the selection process. This is to ensure that, assuming they are otherwise the most suitable candidate for the post, their appointment would also be appropriate taking into account operational issues such as shift/working patterns and requirements for/authorising of annual leave. There is no guarantee of matching annual leave or working patterns. Any decision not to appoint must be on the basis of service needs and documented accordingly.
- 12.11 Managers should not provide official organisational employment references in any instance. All official organisational references must be provided by the Employee Services team.

13.0 Shortlisting

- 13.1 Where staff requiring redeployment apply, they may have some preference in the recruitment process. Their application should be dealt with in line with the appropriate policy/agreement/memorandum of understanding that covers their specific circumstance. This applies to both internal staff requiring redeployment due to management of change, ill health, performance, as well as with other external organisations to the Trust regarding sharing vacancies for at risk staff. If you receive applications from staff requiring redeployment, either internal to the Trust or from other NHS employers, please seek further guidance from HR.
- 13.2 For all other applications, a list of applicants will be available to the Recruiting Manager after each attraction stage has closed.
- 13.3 Late applications will only be considered in exceptional circumstances and normally at the Recruiting Manager's discretion. Where late applications are considered, this must be done in a consistent manner.
- Depending on who has applied there may be a number of different applications from different redeployment groups which need to be dealt with in order.
- 13.5 The short listing exercise should involve at least two people to mitigate unconscious

- bias. The overall short listing exercise is the responsibility of the Recruiting Manager, who must have completed the Trust's recruitment and selection training.
- 13.6 By submitting the short listing, the Recruiting Manager will be accepting responsibility for, and confirming that, this part of the selection process has been conducted in a way that was free of discrimination on equality grounds.
- 13.7 Applicants will be expected to meet the appropriate essential criteria for the position as identified on the person specification for this stage of the selection process. Measures must be applied fairly and consistently to all applicants on the basis of the information supplied in their application only. Managers undertaking short listing must not alter the person specification at this stage.
- 13.8 In circumstances where no applicant meets all essential criteria identified for the stage of the process, the Recruiting Manager will need to consider if applicants not meeting all essential criteria are appropriately skilled for the role. If this is an appropriate approach, then criteria must be applied consistently. It may also be appropriate to consider if a training version of the role could be mobilised for the applicants who have applied. If these approaches are not suitable, the Recruiting Manager will need to consider re advertising the post.
- Only information provided by the applicants by the point the vacancy is closed will be taken into account at this stage. Other information the short listing panel may have on any candidate, for example through working with that candidate in the past, must not be taken into account. This is important in order that the candidates that the short listing panel have no previous knowledge of are not put at a disadvantage.
- 13.10 Care must be taken not to make assumptions about an individual's circumstances, knowledge or experience, particularly where these are based on misconceptions and prejudices/unconscious biases relating to protected characteristics.
- 13.11 If a candidate has disclosed information relating to dismissal for misconduct on their application please refer to the Resourcing Team for guidance.
- 13.12 If a candidate who has expressed a disability on their application form, and that they wish to be considered within the guaranteed interview scheme, and they meet the essential criteria for the role, then they are guaranteed an interview and should not be included in any further actions to reduce the shortlist.
- 13.13 There may be other groups who will also be offered guaranteed interviews, and who must also be excluded from further efforts to reduce short lists down. These will be publicised on the Trust intranet (Staffnet).
- 13.14 If after short listing based on essential criteria there are too many applicants still to interview then either or both of the following can be used to reduce the shortlist further:
- 13.14.1 Short listing using desirable criteria the shortlisting exercise then is to take into account desirable criteria.
- 13.14.2 Random selection details of this can be requested from the Resourcing Team.
- 13.15 Short listing outcomes including which criteria an applicant was (de) selected on

- must be recorded on NHS jobs.
- 13.16 Recruiting Managers should retain/print application forms provided for short-listing for use at interview.

14.0 Interviews

- 14.1 Shortlisted applicants will be invited for interview.
- 14.2 As standard, interview panels must consist of at least two members and every effort must be made to ensure that the panel has representation from a BME colleague.
- 14.3 As standard at least one of the panel members, who will take the role of chairperson of the panel, must have attended the Trust's Recruitment and Selection training.
- 14.4 If there is not someone available to chair the interview panel who has completed the Recruitment and Selection course, then one of the proposed panel members needs to complete the E-learning prior to the interviews taking place. The expectation is for at least one of the panel members to complete the Trust's recruitment and selection E-learning package prior to any interviews taking place.
- 14.5 If there are exceptional circumstance, e.g. the person who has completed the training falling ill on the day of the interview, then the remaining panel members must contact the Resourcing Team for advice on how to proceed.
- 14.6 Panel members must be satisfied that their relationship with any candidate will not improperly influence their decision nor give rise to suspicion about their motives.
- 14.7 Normally the same panel will need to be present for each person interviewed. The only exceptions to this are where more than one panel is interviewing as a number of people are required to be recruited, or where members of the HR department attend e.g. to support an individual due to redeployment. In these cases the HR representative does not need to attend all of these interviews.
- 14.8 Service User involvement should also be considered in this stage of the selection process both to ensure that service users have a voice in the selection process, and to assess applicants' commitment to the end users of the role they are applying for.
- 14.9 The attendance of an assessor from outside the Trust may be advisable for senior appointments, or as required under the employment provisions of particular specialist staff. The Recruiting Manager should ascertain whether an external assessor is appropriate or necessary.
- 14.10 If an external assessor is to be reimbursed for this work, the rate should be agreed with the person prior to the interview by the Recruiting Manager.
- 14.11 Where possible every reasonable adjustment will be considered in line with meeting the needs of the relevant protected characteristics for example a religious need, someone with a disability, or those caring for people with disabilities etc. However there is no obligation on the Trust to re-arrange interview dates to accommodate individual candidates unless a protected characteristic would prevent the candidate from attending at the date or time specified. It will be at the Recruiting Manager's discretion, using a consistent approach for each vacancy.

- 14.12 Where an applicant has indicated a disability the Chairperson is responsible for liaising with the Resourcing Team prior to the interview to ensure that they are aware of any reasonable adjustment required for the interview to accommodate the disability.
- 14.13 Each interview must be planned and structured so as to give every candidate an equal opportunity of response and presentation.
- 14.14 Questions asked at interview will be of the following types:
- 14.14.1 Introductory questions designed to put the candidate at ease at the start of their interview. This will include exploration of disability issues with candidates expressing a disability to ascertain if any further adjustment is required for the interview.
- 14.14.2 **Values based questions** designed to identify if the candidate's values are in line with those of the Trust .
- 14.14.3 **Primary questions** designed to test whether a candidate meets the interview assessment criteria.
- 14.14.4 **Secondary questions** required to further explore an answer given in response to a primary question.
- 14.14.5 Questions to ascertain an individual's commitment to Diversity and Inclusion and the principles of Equality and Valuing Diversity.
- 14.14.6 Questions in connection with understanding of confidentiality.
- 14.14.7 Questions to ascertain the individual's **commitment to the Trust's service user group** and their understanding of how the nature of the Trust's service user group will impact on the role they have applied for (see section above re service user involvement in recruitment and selection).
- 14.14.8 **Mandatory Questions.** The Trust operates a set of mandatory questions that must be asked of every applicant during all recruitment activities.
- 14.14.9 All primary questions must be directly relevant to the job under consideration. They must be asked of all candidates and should be agreed by the panel before the interviews commence. Such questions should give the candidate the opportunity to expand upon their written application.
- 14.15 This does not preclude further questions being asked about issues raised or requiring clarification, for example where an applicant has a gap in their employment or why an applicant wants to take a pay cut.
- 14.16 Secondary questions do not need to be the same for every candidate as they will be determined by the candidate's previous answer, generally to a primary question. However, the degree that secondary questions are asked should be enacted in a fair and consistent way for all applicants interviewed.
- 14.17 Questions that could be seen as directly or indirectly discriminatory must not be asked. Questions relating to a candidate's personal life should be avoided. If in

- doubt, managers should contact the Resourcing Team to clarify suitability.
- 14.18 Panel members will be responsible for making written notes of interviewee's answers, and must be able to provide an objective rationale based on these notes as to how the successful candidate was identified.
- 14.19 Managers must not at interview agree or promise a starting salary for a potential employee. Information can be gained about an applicant's current remuneration package, but what salary can be offered must be justified with and confirmed in accordance with the Pay policy by the HR department prior to offering any salary when a conditional offer is made.
- 14.20 At interview, the Recruiting Manager must satisfy themselves that the candidate meets any mandatory qualifications for a role such as being a registered nurse.
- 14.21 The Recruiting Manager must also ensure that any essential documentation relating to requirements to carry out the post is seen at interview.
- 14.22 Once all interviews have been concluded all panel members decide who has been successful.
- 14.23 All interviews for a particular advert must be scored in a consistent way.
- 14.24 There are two approaches that can be employed to score an interview:
- 14.24.1 Approach A: To develop LPT's approach to embedding its leadership behaviours and recruiting people who have suitable cultural intelligence/ sensitivity and understanding, the interview can be scored in the following way:

A set of questions relating to leadership behaviours, values and cultural intelligence is asked as part of the interview questions. This section will need to include at least 4 questions so that there is sufficient material to score. The candidate will need to achieve a pass score on this part of the interview questions to be considered appointable.

The rest of the interview questions are asked relating to technical competencies to do the role.

Overall the candidates are ranked on their combined scores to these two sets of questions.

What is new in this version of the policy is that the candidate must achieve a pass score on the leadership/values/cultural intelligence section. This is designed to ensure that we recruit people who share LPT's values, and that this element of the interview does not get overlooked by the scoring of technical competencies which may have more questions attached to them.

This approach is not currently mandated, but managers are encouraged to utilise it.

14.24.2 Approach B: All the answers of the interview are scored together. Thought needs to be given in this approach to ensuring that soft skills are fully examined in the interview and that particular elements of doing the job are not disproportionately weighted, e.g. there are a lot of questions about planning and organising that mean that someone who demonstrates themselves to be organised scores highly despite

- them not demonstrating LPT values.
- 14.25 In both approaches A and B, the candidate who scored highest when their answers are scored against the person specification should be the successful candidate and can receive a conditional offer of employment for the role.
- 14.26 The offer is conditional on the applicant successfully completing pre-employment checks. Details of information to include when offering a post are included on the recruitment page of Staffnet.
- 14.27 Each member of the interview panel is responsible for recording their own assessment of each candidate after each interview. Applicants are legally entitled to view these documents and they can be used in Employment Tribunals. It is therefore important that all panel members are objective and ensure that their notes are clear and factual.
- 14.28 Selection decisions must be objective and should only be made on the basis of how closely the candidates meet the person specification, the values they demonstrated and their performance against the interview assessment criteria.
- 14.29 If there are any concerns or conditions relating to an individual's eligibility to work revealed in the interview in general, or mandatory questions, then further advice should be sought from the Resourcing Team before making an offer of employment. This is particularly important in connection to any safeguarding issues that are identified.
- 14.30 The chair of the panel must ensure that the selection process is carried out fairly and equitably. They are also responsible for making sure that all documents are collected from each candidate and administrative formalities such as mandatory questions are asked and that an authority to appoint form is correctly filled in and authorised at the conclusion of the interview process.
- 14.31 The Chairperson should verbally inform the successful candidate of the outcome of the interview and also for telling unsuccessful applicants the outcome and giving an opportunity for feedback. At this stage pre-employment checks still need to be carried out, although a provisional start date can be discussed based on average time to recruit and available induction dates. The employment offer, however, remains provisional at this point and the Chairperson must be clear with the applicant about this. Details of information to give when offering posts is included on the recruitment pages of Staffnet.
- 14.32 The candidate's starting salary will be determined in line with the Trust's Pay policy and associated HR processes so must not be confirmed at the point of conditional offer to the candidate.
- 14.33 The Resourcing Team should then be sent the following documents by the Recruiting Manager:
 - Copy of any documentation taken at interview.
 - Mandatory questions for all applicants.
 - Completed scored interview assessment and all notes taken in interview whether by the formal panel, a service user panel or through any other panel/process.
 - Authority to appoint form authorised by someone with appropriate

financial sign off levels.

- 14.34 A separate process exists for internal candidates, and the information of what to do in this circumstance is on the staffnet pages relating to recruitment and selection.
- 14.35 The Recruiting Manager should also update the recruitment system with the outcome of the interviews.
- 14.36 There may be times where there are more appointable candidates than there are posts available. In this circumstance, the highest performer will be offered the post.
- 14.37 If deemed beneficial to the Trust, the residual candidates will form a reserve list that can be called on should future vacancies become available that the original selection process would remain valid for, i.e. that the role was the same and had same job description/person specification. The potential to add someone to a reserve list should be discussed as part of interview feedback, and if both parties agree, the applicant's details captured on the authority to appoint form.

The Trust approach will be to consider staff that require redeployment and then reserve candidates before readvertising the post. If you want to utilise candidates from a reserve list, please contact HR for guidance and to check if there are any redeployment staff that need consideration.

Reserve lists could be used in situations where the geographical location of the new post is different to the original post advertised, but the appointment falls under the same management line as the original advert. The expected timeframe to revisit reserve candidates is normally 3 months from the original interview. It is not a requirement that managers outside of a recruitment activity are bound by the operation of a reserve candidate list for a different recruitment activity.

14.38 Appointable candidates who are not the preferred candidate, can also be added to the bank. To do this establish if the applicant is interested in this offer, and complete the details on the authority to appoint making it clear that it is a bank post that is being offered.

15.0 Pre-Employment Checks

- 15.1 Once the Resourcing Team has received an authority to appoint along with the other specified documentation from the interview, the appropriate recruitment checks will commence.
- 15.2 These are done in line with NHS Employers guidelines. These need to be completed prior to a person starting in post.
- 15.3 Currently these checks are:
 - References
 - Identity
 - Qualifications
 - Entitlement to work
 - DBS (formerly CRB)
 - Occupational Health
 - For appropriate roles Fit and Proper Person checks in line with the Fit and Proper Persons policy.

- 15.4 Where a candidate cannot satisfy a particular check then their application will have to be reviewed as to whether it can continue or whether the conditional offer must be withdrawn.
- 15.5 Where an applicant's full references cannot be secured then this will be assessed in line with Recruitment Team local processes to determine if the applicant's recruitment can continue.
- 15.6 NHS Employer guidelines allow for posts to be offered subject to satisfactory DBS check before the return of an applicant's DBS check. Where this is the case, if the check is not returned by the employee's start date, the Recruiting Manager will be responsible for ensuring that the employee does not undertake any regulated work that requires the DBS check until the check is cleared.
 - Where contrary information is disclosed in the recruitment process then this will be assessed either through a DBS panel in line with the Trust's DBS/CRB policy. Where contrary information is known to the Trust before the return of the DBS check, this will preclude the option of allowing the post to be offered subject to satisfactory DBS check before the return of the applicants DBS check. An offer of employment may also be withdrawn if contrary information becomes known which an applicant did not appropriately disclose in the selection process.
- 15.7 If an applicant cannot provide sufficient documentation to meet the requirements of proving their entitlement to work then they cannot be recruited in line with relevant legislation.
- 15.8 If an applicant does not hold the professional registration required for a post then they cannot be recruited into this post. The only exception to this is where an applicant is in the process of completing professional training and is waiting for their professional registration to come through, in which case if there is an appropriate role for the team then at the manager's discretion they can be recruited into the role.
 - Where this occurs the person will not progress to the salary scale for their qualified position until they have provided satisfactory proof of their professional registration to their line manager, and this has been satisfactorily verified by HR. Where this occurs, the candidate's start date in the (new) qualified role will be the date that their professional registration is seen by the Recruiting Manager and the employee then starts discharging the registered role. You are also signposted to the Professional Registrations Policy for further information.
- 15.9 Where NHS Employers specifies further mandatory checks these will be taken as incorporated into this policy.
- 15.10 These checks will be conducted in line with the guidance given on the NHS Employers website and the Resourcing Team's local procedures.
- 15.11 Once all checks are complete the recruitment file will be reviewed by a senior member of the Resourcing Team. Only once this is complete can the Recruiting Manager confirm an unconditional offer of employment with the applicant.

- 15.12 Recruitment checks will be retained in line with Information Lifecycle and Records Management Policy and NHS record retention guidelines.
- 15.13 Recruiting Managers must also consider when corporate induction dates are scheduled for when agreeing a start date and that the applicant will be able to attend induction in line with the Trust Policy. It is a mandatory requirement that new starters attend corporate induction.
- 15.14 Recruiting Managers will also need to consider and discuss with the candidate when the payroll deadlines are. Starting someone after the payroll deadlines for a given month will mean that the employee's pay for their first month will be paid in their second month.
- 15.15 All employees must be paid into a bank account that is recognisably theirs to meet Trust commitments to identifying modern slavery and counter fraud requirements.
- 15.16 Once a start date has been confirmed, a contract will then be drawn up. This will be done in line with Recruitment Team SLA and meet legal requirements for when contracts need to be issued.

16.0 Complaints

- 16.1 Where an applicant, either internal or external has a complaint about the recruitment process, they should direct their complaint in writing to the Recruitment Manager within 2 months of the action in question. The Recruitment Manager will acknowledge receipt of the complaint and arrange for an initial investigation to be conducted within 2 weeks. The Recruitment Manager or Directorate Human Resources Business Partner will determine what action will be taken in line with the relevant policies and inform the complainant accordingly.
- 16.2 If the complaint is not relevant to any policy other than this Recruitment and Selection policy, the Recruitment Manager will respond to the complainant with an outcome. If the Complainant remains dissatisfied with the outcome of their complaint, the matter may be referred in writing within 10 working days of the date of them receiving the outcome, stating the grounds for appeal to the Resourcing Team Senior management for review. The complaint will be reviewed and an outcome given to the complainant within 10 working days.
- 16.3 There is no further level of appeal within this policy. If the complainant is an existing member of staff, they have the right to lodge a grievance under Stage 2 of the Trust's Grievance and Disputes Policy and Procedure.

17.0 Links to Standards/Performance Indicators

Performance indicators relating to this policy are outlined in the Recruitment Team's SLA.

TARGET/STANDARDS	KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATOR
Care Quality Commission	That the trust maintains compliance with CQC
Regulations for Service Providers	regulations for service providers and managers,
Regulation 18 Staffing	this policy supports regulation 18
https://www.cqc.org.uk/guidance-	
providers/regulations-	

enforcement/regulation-18-staffing	
Care Quality Commission Regulations for Service Providers Regulation 19 Fit and Proper Persons Employed Staffing https://www.cqc.org.uk/guidance-providers/regulations-enforcement/regulation-19-fit-proper-persons-employed	That the trust maintains compliance with CQC regulations for service providers and managers, this policy supports regulation 19

18.0 Stakeholders and Consultation

Key individuals involved in developing the document

Name	Designation
Daniel Norbury	Deputy Director of HR and OD
Jay Patel	Resourcing Manager
Haseeb Ahmad	Equalities Lead
Quality Improvement Team	

Circulated to the following individuals for comment

Name
Directors / Heads of Service and Direct Reports
Operational HR Team
Equalities Team
Staffside
Race Equality and Cultural Heritage Staff Support
Network
MAPLE Staff Support Network

19.0 Training Needs

There is a need for training identified within this policy. In accordance with the classification of training outlined in the Trust Learning and Development Strategy this training has been identified as role specific training for staff involved in recruitment and selection.

Managers undertaking recruitment and selection activities must complete LPT's Recruitment and Selection E-learning packages and use other training resources available on LPT's intranet (Staffnet).

As a minimum each panel carrying out a recruitment activity must include one person who has had appropriate training, and this person will act as the Chairperson.

20.0 Duties within the Organisation

20.1 The Trust Board has a legal responsibility for Trust policies and for ensuring that they are carried out effectively.

The Director of Human Resources and Organisational Development has overall responsibility of Recruitment & Selection and the Trust following all legal obligations to this. The Director of Human Resources and Organisational Development oversees all the functions that are executed as per this policy.

- 20.2 Strategic Workforce Group (SWG) Members have the responsibility for ensuring the development, implementation, review and monitoring effectiveness of all policies. Each committee will:
 - Sanction the development of new policies
 - · Identify a policy lead
 - Review whether practices are in line with policy and ensure regular monitoring of implementation is undertaken
 - · Approve relevant policies and procedures.

20.3 Operational Directors and Heads of Service are responsible for:

- Mandating attendance at, and releasing time for managers and team leaders to attend appropriate recruitment and selection training
- Creating an environment where integrity and fairness underlines how recruitment and selection activities are discharged.

20.4 Managers and Team leaders will be responsible for:

- Remaining up to date with recruitment and selection policy and processes
- · Following said processes in a fair and consistent manner
- · Carry out parts of the recruitment and selection process
- Creating an environment where integrity and fairness underlines how recruitment and selection activities are discharged
- Being aware of conscious and unconscious bias and taking appropriate steps to mitigate this
- Creating records with an appropriate level of detail appropriate to each part of the recruitment and selection process to demonstrate how decisions were reached.

20.5 The Resourcing Team will be responsible for:

- Processing recruitment adverts including relevant promotion through social media and other appropriate technology/websites
- · Advertising posts appropriately to both groups requiring redeployment and wider
- · Carrying out pre-employment checks
- Completing appropriate on boarding activities such as requesting smartcards, ID badges, induction etc.

20.6 The following groups will be involved in the Adopting and finalisation of the policy:

- Strategic Workforce Group (SWG)
- LPT Staff Partnership Forum (LPTSPF).

21.0 References and Bibliography

- NHS Employer Standards <u>Employment standards and regulation | NHS Employers</u>
- LPT Equality, Diversity and Inclusion Policy

- LPT Management of Organisational Change Policy
- LPT Attendance Management and Wellbeing Policy and Procedure
- LPT Pay Policy
- NHFT Recruitment & Selection Procedure (HRp026)
 https://www.nhft.nhs.uk/download.cfm?ver=45981

22.0 Monitoring Compliance and Effectiveness

Ref **Minimum Requirements Evidence for** Process for Responsible Frequency **Monitoring** individual/Group self-assessment of monitoring Initial appointment of all Strategic Compliance Each Annual staff have undertaken NHS candidate's Workforce Group recruitment Employer required checks. recruitment checklist check will be signed off before unconditional offer The following metrics are Number or % for Directorate Recruitment Monthly reviewed monthly: please each metric Workforce Groups Dashboard note they may be subject to revision: SLA report on Recruitment time to recruit pipeline that is reviewed • average number of through days to recruit once Directorate recruitment authorised Workforce Average number of Groups days from notification of a successful applicant to recruitment checks complete The following metrics are reviewed as part of the **EDI Workforce** WRES / WDES Annually annual WRES and Group reports WDES: % applications by relevant equality group ratio of appointees to shortlisted candidates by relevant equality group · Ratio of shortlisted to applicants by relevant equality group Ratio of appointments by each relevant equality group.

^{*1} An applicant's recruitment checks completeness will be assessed in line with NHS Employer Standards.

Training Requirements

Training topic:	Recruitment & Selection
Type of training:	☐ Mandatory (must be on mandatory training register)
(see study leave policy)	x Role specific
	☐ Personal development
Division(s) to which the	x Directorate Mental Health
training is applicable:	x Community Health Services
	x Enabling Services
	x Families Young People Children & Learning Disability Services
	x Hosted Services
Staff groups who require the training:	Staff involved in recruitment and selection
Regularity of Update requirement:	One off course
Who is responsible for delivery of this training?	Online training via ULearn
Have resources been identified?	Training already in place
Has a training plan been agreed?	Training already in place
Where will completion of	X ULearn
this training be recorded?	☐ Other (please specify)
How is this training going to be monitored?	ULearn reports

The NHS Constitution

The NHS will provide a universal service for all based on clinical need, not ability to pay. The NHS will provide a comprehensive range of services

Shape its services around the needs and preferences of individual patients, their families and their carers	
Respond to different needs of different sectors of the population	
Work continuously to improve quality services and to minimise errors	✓
Support and value its staff	✓
Work together with others to ensure a seamless service for patients	✓
Help keep people healthy and work to reduce health inequalities	
Respect the confidentiality of individual patients and provide open access to information about services, treatment and performance	

Due Regard Screening Template

Section 1	
Name of activity/proposal	Recruitment and Selection Policy
Date Screening commenced	23 January 2023
Directorate / Service carrying out the	Human Resources
Assessment	
Name and role of person undertaking	Daniel Norbury Deputy Director of HR and OD
this Due Regard (Equality Analysis)	

Give an overview of the aims, objectives and purpose of the proposal:

AIMS: This policy outlines how recruitment and selection activities should be carried out across the organisation.

OBJECTIVES: To encourage effective and fair recruitment processes across the organisation

Section 2

Protected Characteristic	If the proposal/s have a positive or negative impact please give brief details
Age	This policy encourages an equitable approach to recruitment
Disability	across the organisation.
Gender reassignment	
Marriage & Civil Partnership	
Pregnancy & Maternity	
Race	
Religion and Belief	
Sex	
Sexual Orientation	
Other equality groups?	

Section 3

Does this activity propose major changes in terms of scale or significance for LPT? For example, is there a clear indication that, although the proposal is minor it is likely to have a major affect for people from an equality group/s? Please <u>tick</u> appropriate box below.

Yes	No	No		
High risk: Complete a full EIA starting click here to proceed to Part B	Low risk: Go to Section 4.			

Section 4

If this proposal is low risk please give evidence or justification for how you reached this decision:

The policy outlines how the organisation will undertake recruitment and selection activities in an effective, fair and unbiased way. The policy is supported by a bespoke e-training package that focuses on equality issues in the recruitment process and which has been evaluated as effective by the Trust's Equality and Diversity Lead.

Equality monitoring has been incorporated in the overall policy compliance process which aims to provide assurance that any potential adverse impact on any protected group during the operation of the policy and associated processes are identified and removed at the earliest opportunity.

Signed by reviewer/assessor	Da	te		
Sign off that this proposal is low risk and does not require a full Equality Analysis				

Head of Service Signed	Daniel Norbury Deputy Director of Human	Date	23 Jan 2023
	Resources and Organisational Development		

DATA PRIVACY IMPACT ASSESSMENT SCREENING

Data Privacy impact assessment (DPIAs) are a tool which can help organisations identify the most effective way to comply with their data protection obligations and meet Individual's expectations of privacy.

The following screening questions will help the Trust determine if there are any privacy issues associated with the implementation of the Policy. Answering 'yes' to any of these questions is an indication that a DPIA may be a useful exercise. An explanation for the answers will assist with the determination as to whether a full DPIA is required which will require senior management support, at this stage the Head of Data Privacy must be involved.

Name of Document:	Recruitment and Selection Policy				
Completed by:	Daniel Norbury				
Job title	Deputy Director of HR and OD		₹	Date: 23 Jan 2023	
Screening Questions		Yes / No	Explanatory Note		
1. Will the process described in the document involve the collection of new information about individuals? This is information in excess of what is required to carry out the process described within the document.		No			
2. Will the process described in the document compel individuals to provide information about them? This is information in excess of what is required to carry out the process described within the document.			No		
3. Will information about individuals be disclosed to organisations or people who have not previously had routine access to the information as part of the process described in this document?			No		
4. Are you using information about individuals for a purpose it is not currently used for, or in a way it is not currently used?			No		
5. Does the process outlined in this document involve the use of new technology which might be perceived as being privacy intrusive? For example, the use of biometrics.			Yes	Right to Work checks will be administered where possible using biometric information contained on candidate's documents such as passports. This has been assessed as part of implementing this solution.	
6. Will the process outlined in this document result in decisions being made or action taken against individuals in ways which can have a significant impact on them?			Yes	Outcome of vetting could have a significant impact as may result in not employing an individual. This will be managed in a confidential way with only appropriate people involved in decision making.	
7. As part of the process outlined in this document, is the information about individuals of a kind particularly likely to raise privacy concerns or expectations? For examples, health records, criminal records or other information that people would consider to be particularly private.			Yes	DBS checks will be conducted as part of selection process. Employment history vetting will include understanding reasons for leaving employment. This will be managed in a confidential way with only appropriate people involved in decision making.	
8. Will the process require you to contact individuals in ways which they may find intrusive?			No		
If the answer to any of these questions is 'Yes' please contact the Data Privacy Team via Lpt-dataprivacy@leicspart.secure.nhs.uk In this case, ratification of a procedural document will not take place until review by the Head of Data Privacy.					
Data Privacy approval na	me:	Sarah Ratcliffe	•		
Date of approval		16/03/2023			

Acknowledgement: This is based on the work of Princess Alexandra Hospital NHS Trust